

Text: Exodus 12

(I) IMPORTANT THEOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE

1. The beginning of the year for you (Exodus 12:1)

Reference to “the religious year”

2. Occasion: The LORD’S Passover (Exodus 12:11)

3. Specific instruction

a) The Passover lamb

i) For one household (**Exodus 12:3-4**)

ii) For two households (joint) (**Exodus 12:3-4**)

b) Selection

i) Without blemish (**Exodus 12:5**)

ii) A male of the first year (**Exodus 12:5**)

iii) Sheep/Goat (**Exodus 12:5**)

c) Killing of the Passover Lamb

i) On 14th of the First Month (**Exodus 12:6**)

ii) At twilight (**Exodus 12:6**)

d) Sprinkling of the blood of the lamb

i) On doorposts (**Exodus 12:7**)

ii) On lintel (**Exodus 12:7**)

e) Cooking of the lamb/goat

- i) Roasted by fire (**Exodus 12:8**)
 - ii) Not to be boiled (**Exodus 12:9**)
- f) Consumption of the lamb/goat
 - i) With Unleavened bread (**Exodus 12:8**)
 - ii) With Bitter herbs (**Exodus 12:8**)
 - iii) Not to be eaten raw (**Exodus 12:9**)
- g) No Leftovers
 - i) What is not consumed is to be burnt
 - ii) None to be kept as leftovers (**Exodus 12:10**)
- h) Attire while consuming the lamb/goat
 - i) With belt on waist
 - ii) With sandals on feet
 - iii) Staff in hand
 - iv) Eating in haste (**Exodus 12:11**)

(II) THE 10th PLAGUE

1. Judgment

- a) All the firstborn will be struck dead (**Exodus 12:12**)
- b) Also against the all the gods of Egypt (**Exodus 12:12**)

2. The blood of the lamb

- a) A sign for you (**Exodus 12:13**)
- b) Passing over the land (**Exodus 12:13**)

3. Underlying

"I am the LORD" Exodus 12:12