YAG 11/5/19

# Philippians 4:20–23 Glory, Greeting And Grace

#### **Review**

- 1. Being full from the gift given
- 2. Seeing our giving as a sweet smelling, acceptable and well-pleasing sacrifice to the Lord.
- 3. God will supply all our needs

### Giving glory to God

"Now to our God and Father be glory forever and ever. Amen." (Phil 4:20)

- 1. τω θεω...ho theos...the God
- a. Use of the dative
- b. To the God
- 2. πατρι...pater...father
- a. God is seen as Father
- b. Divine Father
- 3. A sense of closeness with God
- a. Our God and Father
- b. A sense of closeness that all should have
- 4. δοξα...doxa...glory...nominative singular feminine
- a. Glory given to our God and Father
- b. Glory to be given forever and ever

## **Greetings**

- 1. Paul began his letter with greetings
- 2. He ended his letter with greetings
- 3. Theological significance
- "Greet every saint in Christ Jesus." (Phil 4:21)
- a. αγιον...hagios...the holy ones

- b. In Christ Jesus
- i. The saints were in Christ Jesus
- ii. Being in the sphere of Christ
- c. Those who were greeting
- i. Brethren
- "The brethren who are with me greet you." (Phil 4:21)
- ii. Saints
- "All the saints greet you, but especially those who are of Caesar's household." (Phil 4:22)
- 4. The social significance
- a. Social aspect is also important
- b. He took the trouble to greet and to acknowledge people
- 5. The personal significance
- a. There was those who identified with Paul
- b. Paul had a team of people who served alongside
- 6. The ecclesiastical significance
- a. The greetings was meant for the church as a whole
- b. It would have been uplifting to the church to be given such a greeting

### A last word...the grace of our Lord Jesus

- "The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you all. Amen." (Phil 4:23)
- 1. For his last word, Paul focused on the grace of the Lord Jesus
- 2. The grace of Christ was of great significance to Paul
- 3. The brethren had also become partakers of the grace of God (Phil 1:7)
- 4. Paul wished for them that the grace of God would continue to sustain them
- a. In life
- b. In ministry